



Institut für  
Angewandte Mathematik



Leibniz  
Universität  
Hannover

Institut für Angewandte Mathematik  
17.05.2021

## Oberseminar Analysis und Theoretische Physik

**Prof. Dr. Jürgen Saal  
(Universität Düsseldorf)**

### **Is the Helmholtz decomposition necessary for well-posedness of the Stokes equations?**

(Incompressible) Fluid flow in a domain is described by the fundamental Stokes (linear) and Navier-Stokes (nonlinear) equations. The Helmholtz decomposition into solenoidal and gradient fields serves as a helpful tool to analyze these systems. It has been an open question for some decades, whether the existence of the Helmholtz decomposition (which is equivalent to weak well-posedness of the Neumann problem) is necessary for well-posedness of Stokes and Navier-Stokes equations in the  $L^q$ -setting for  $1 < q < \infty$ . Note that by a classical result of Bogovskiĭ and Maslennikova there are (uniformly) smooth domains, so-called non-Helmholtz domains, such that the Helmholtz decomposition does not exist. In my talk, I intent to present positive and negative results on well-posedness of the Stokes and Navier-Stokes equations in  $L^q$  for a large class of uniform  $C^{2,1}$ -domains. In particular, classes of non-Helmholtz domains are addressed. This will include a comprehensive answer to the open question for the case of partial slip type boundary conditions. The project is a joint work with Pascal Hobus.

**Dienstag, 15.06.2021, 15:00 Uhr  
Die Veranstaltung findet online statt.**

Interessierte erhalten die Zugangsinformationen von Prof. Walker (walker@ifam.uni-hannover.de). Mitglieder des Oberseminars haben Zugang über die Meetings der StudIP-Veranstaltung „Oberseminar Analysis und Theoretische Physik“.

**Veranstalter:**

**Prof. Dr. Wolfram Bauer  
Prof. Dr. Joachim Escher  
Prof. Dr. Johannes Lankeit  
Prof. Dr. Elmar Schrohe  
Prof. Dr. Christoph Walker**